

P.G. Semester-IV Examination, 2023**HISTORY**

Course ID : 40457

Course Code : HST403ED

Course Title : Intellectual Foundations of the Modern West

Time : 2 Hours

Full Marks : 40

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.***UNIT-I**

1. Answer any **two** of the following : $15 \times 2 = 30$
- Discuss the main features of Enlightenment as propounded by Immanuel Kant.
 - Do you think that there was a conflict between the utilitarian and the liberal positions of J.S.Mill?
 - How did Montesquieu envision the spirit of the laws?
 - Did the State, as theorized by Hegel, limit individual freedom?

2. Write short notes on any **two** of the following:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$

- The Prince*.
- Debate between Thomas Paine and Edmund Burke regarding the French Revolution.
- Bentham's utilitarianism.
- Karl Marx's notion of Alienation.
